

Oral Surgery Post-Operative Instruction

Post-Operative care is very important. Unnecessary pain and the complications of infection and swelling can be minimized if the instructions are followed carefully.

DO NOT DISTURB THE AREA: For the next few days, and especially the first 24 hours, it is very important to allow your body to form a good clot and start the natural healing process. Swishing, sucking through a straw, and smoking can all dislodge the clot. Be sure to chew on the opposite side for 24 hours.

BLEEDING: When you leave the office, you might be biting on a gauze pad **to control bleeding, keep slight pressure on this gauze for at least 30 minutes**. Don't change it during this time; it needs to remain undisturbed while a clot forms in the extraction socket. After 30 minutes you may remove it. You may bite on another gauze or a tea bag for another 30 minutes if you feel it is still bleeding. Small amount of blood in the saliva can make your saliva appear quite red. This is normal and may be noticed the rest of the day for this procedure.

PAIN: Some discomfort is normal after surgery. To minimize pain, take two Tylenol, Advil, or similar non-aspirin pain reliever every 3-4 hours until bedtime to maintain comfort. Take it before the anesthesia wears off. If prescription pain medication is prescribed, take it as instructed on the label. Do not exceed the dose on the label. Taking it with food will help reduce upset stomach. Avoid driving or operating heavy machinery when taking pain prescriptions. Do not drink alcohol while taking prescription medications.

NAUSEA: This is most often caused by taking pain medications on an empty stomach. Reduce nausea by preceding each pain pill with soft food, and taking the pill with a large glass of water.

SWELLING: Applying an ice bag to the face over the operated area will minimize swelling. Apply for 15 minutes, then remove for 15 minutes. Continue this for the first day.

NUMBNESS: The local anesthetic will cause you to be numb for several hours after you leave the office. Be very careful not to bite, chew, pinch, or scratch the numb area.

RINSING: **Avoid all rinsing or swishing for 24 hours after extraction.** Rinsing can disturb the formation of a healing blood clot which is essential to proper healing. This could cause bleeding and risk of a dry socket. After 24 hours you may begin gentle rinsing with a saltwater solution. Avoid commercial mouth rinses.

DIET: Eat soft foods for the first two days. Maintain a good, balanced diet. Return to normal regular meals as soon as you are able after the first two days. Drink plenty of water. Avoid alcohol for 48 hours.

ACTIVITY: After leaving this office, rest and avoid strenuous activities for the remainder of the day. Keeping blood pressure lower will reduce bleeding and aid healing.

ANTIBIOTICS: If you were given an antibiotic prescription, take all of them as directed until they are gone. Women: Some antibiotics can reduce the effectiveness of birth control pills.

FOLLOW-UP APPOINTMENTS: You may need to return to the office to have sutures removed, or just for a brief follow-up healing check.